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Identity Information Revealed from Mobile Touch Gestures

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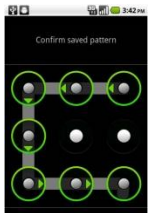
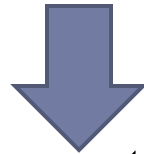
PROBLEM STATEMENT

- ▶ People store sensitive information on mobile devices



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- ▶ Develop intelligent user authentication schemes on mobile devices

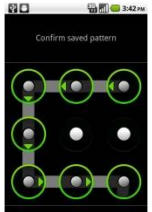


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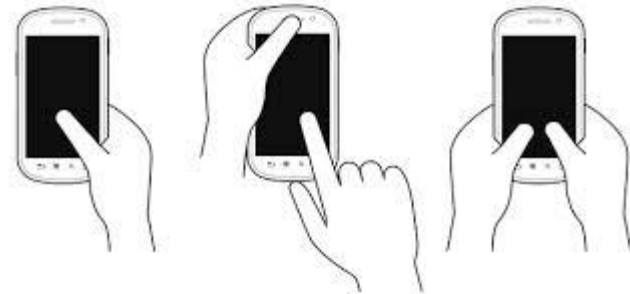
- ▶ People store sensitive information on mobile devices



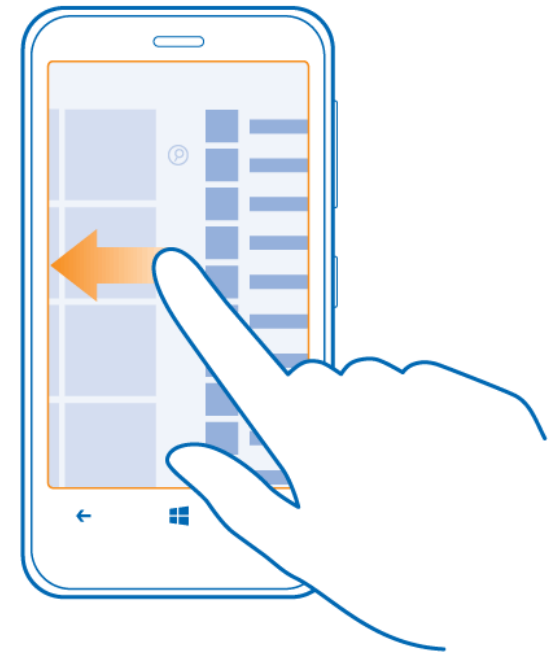
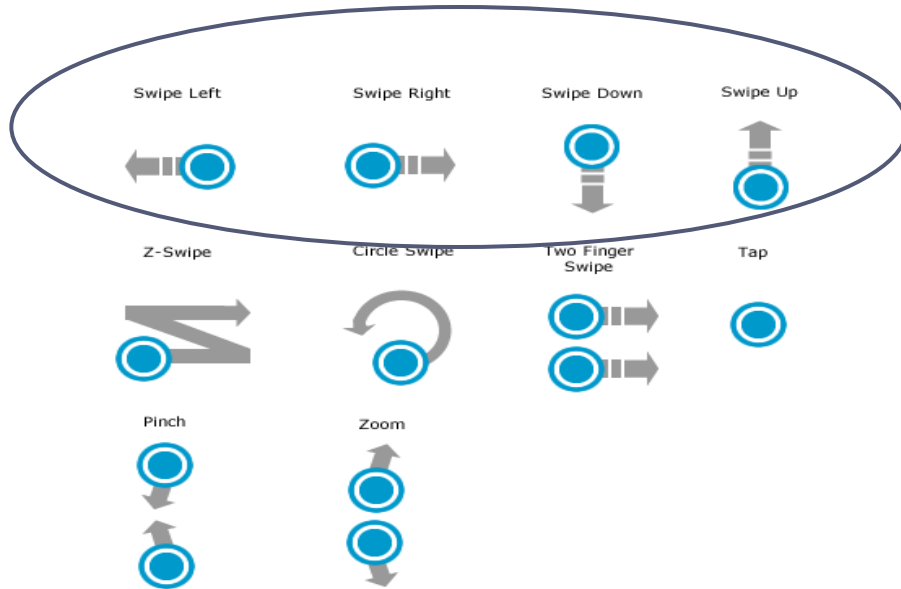
- ▶ Develop intelligent user authentication schemes on mobile devices



- ▶ Users have unique patterns when interacting with touch screen



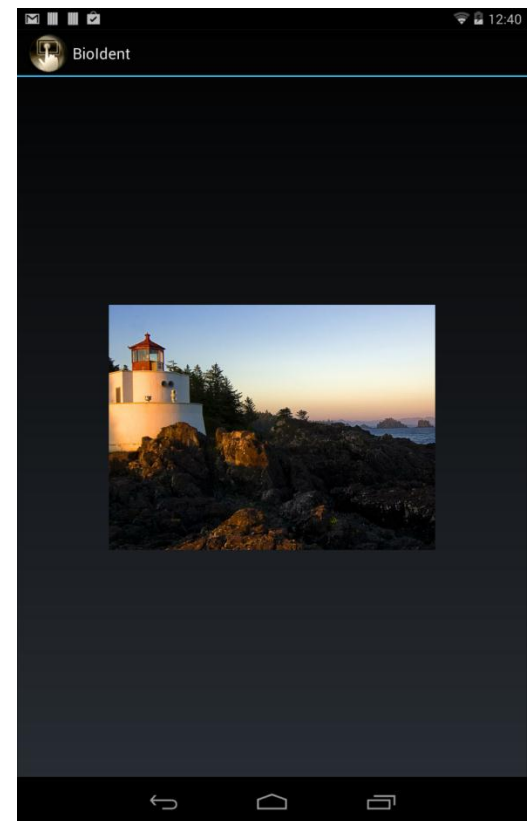
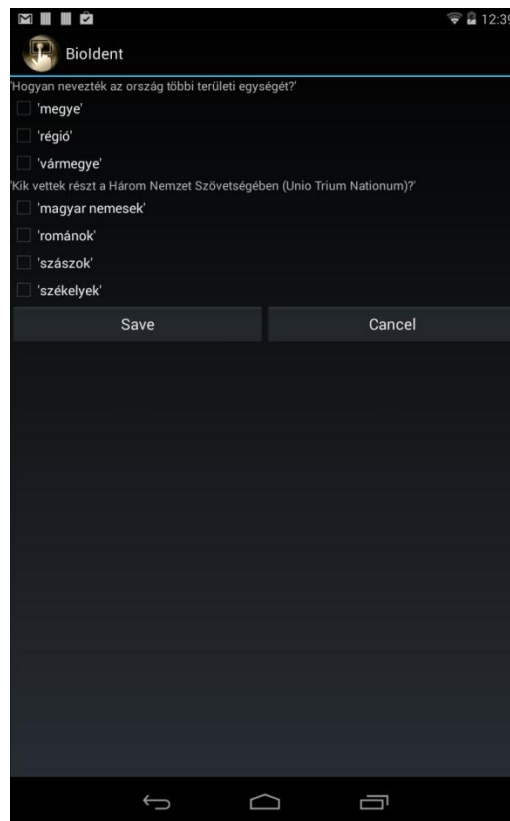
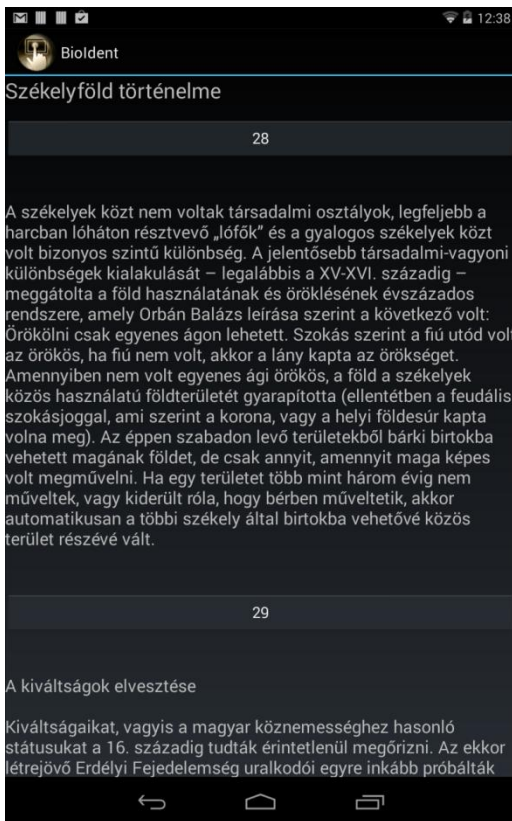
RESEARCH QUESTION



- ▶ Touch screen interaction patterns could be used for user identification/authentication?
-



METHODS – Data collection

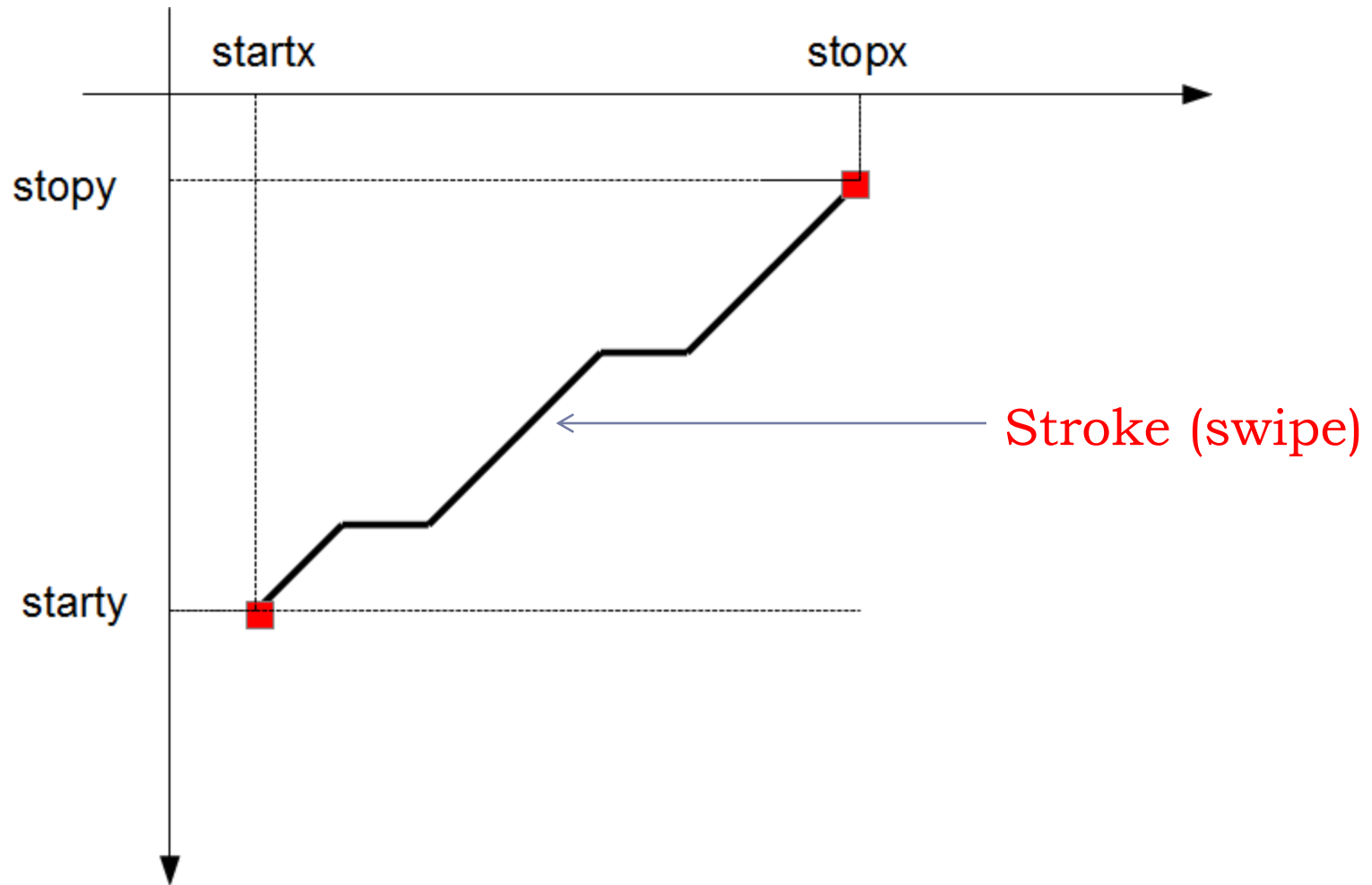


METHODS – Data collection

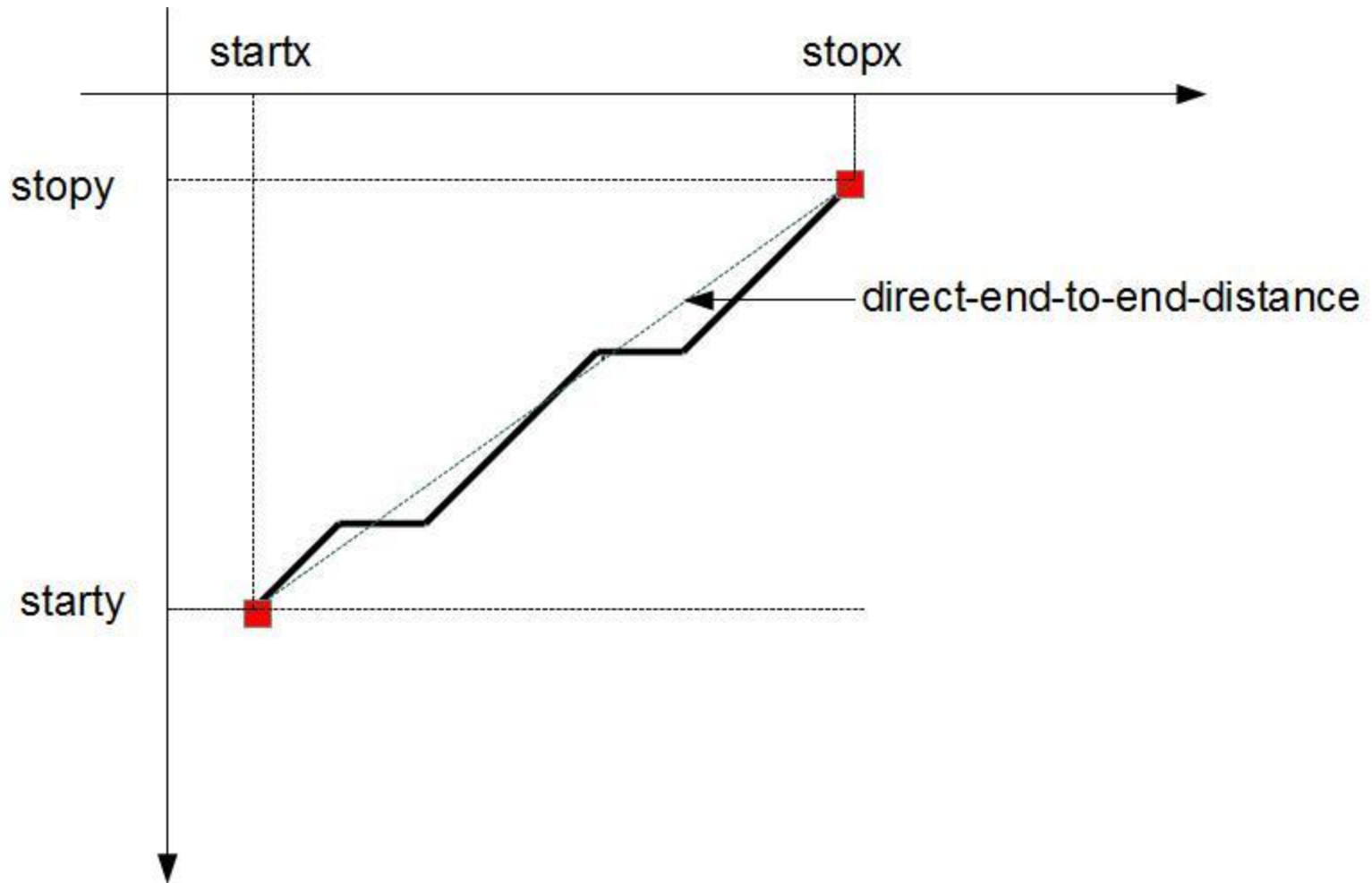
- ▶ **8 different Android devices**
 - ▶ 320x480 → 1080x1205 resolutions
- ▶ **71 users (average age: 29)**
 - ▶ 56 male
 - ▶ 15 female
- ▶ **Multiple sessions**
 - ▶ At least 2 sessions/user



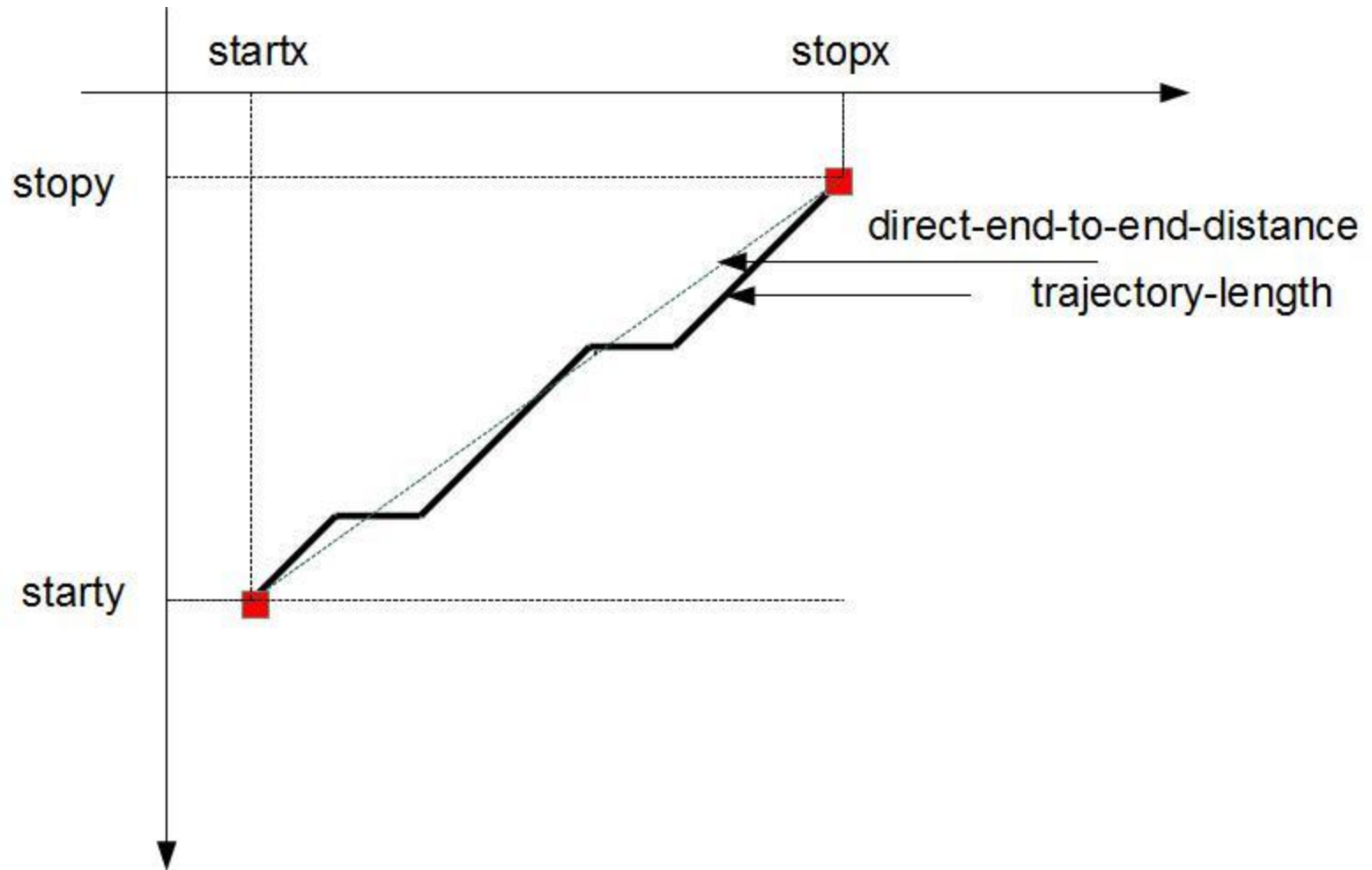
METHODS – Feature Extraction



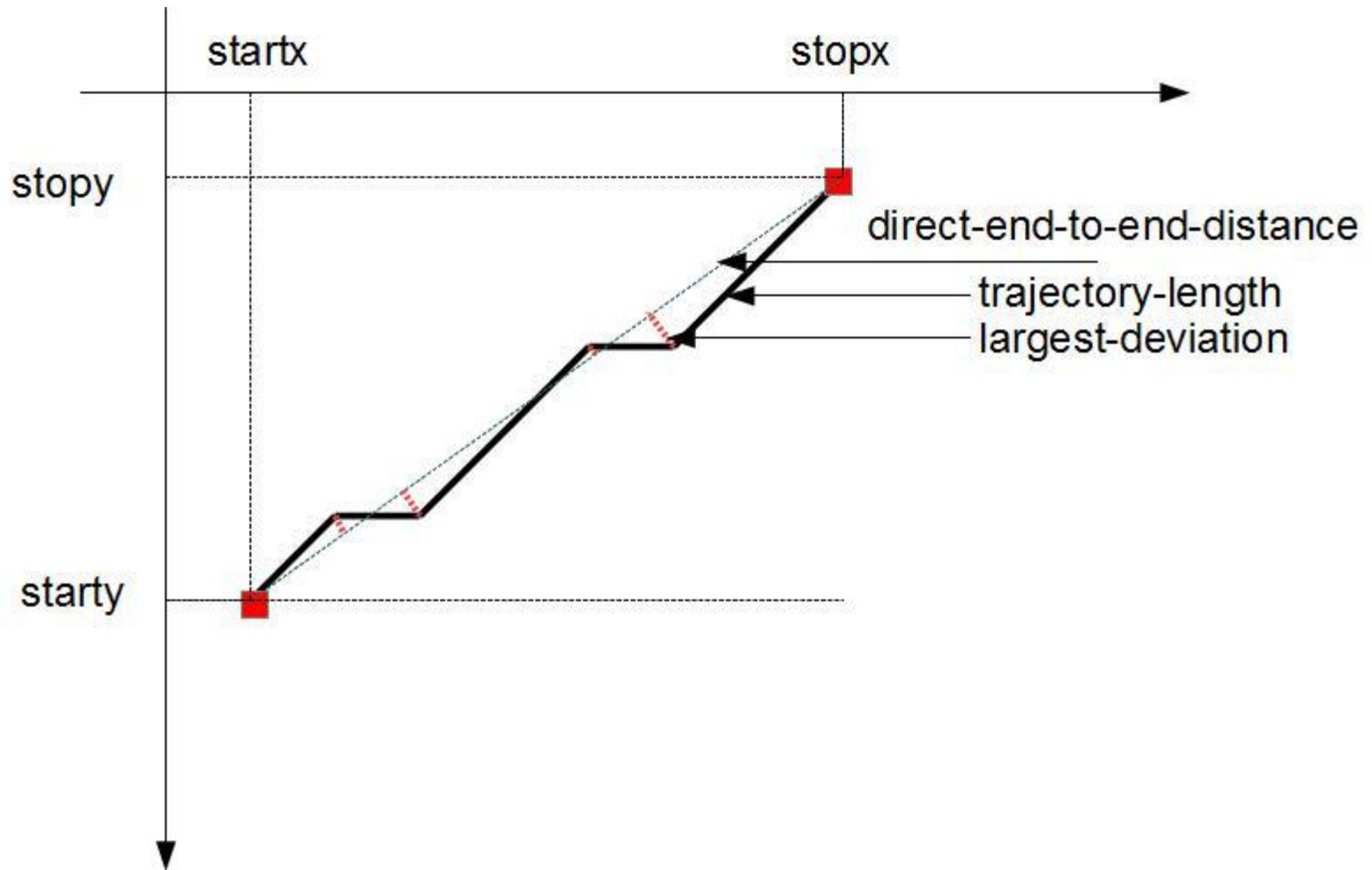
METHODS – Feature Extraction



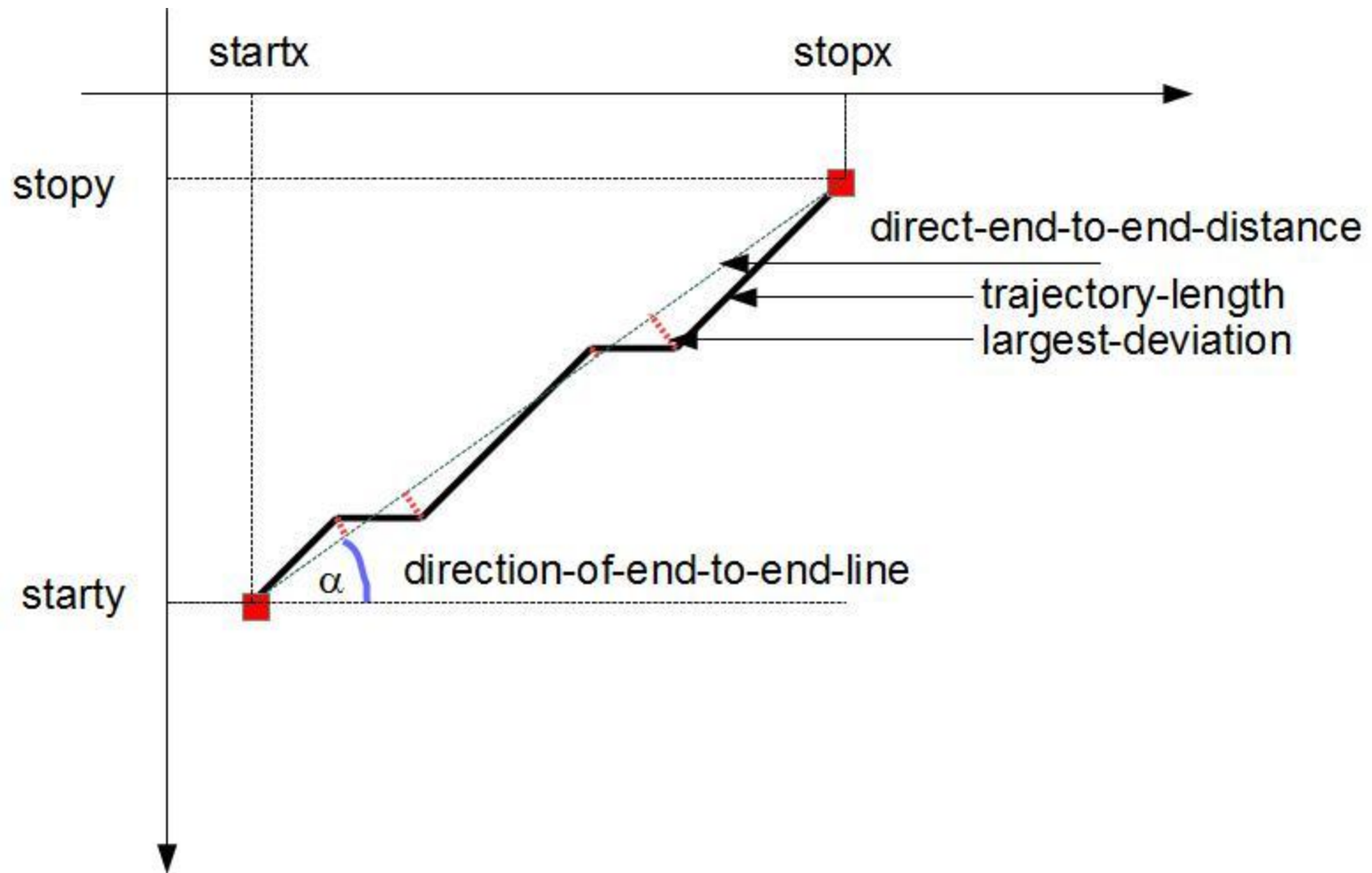
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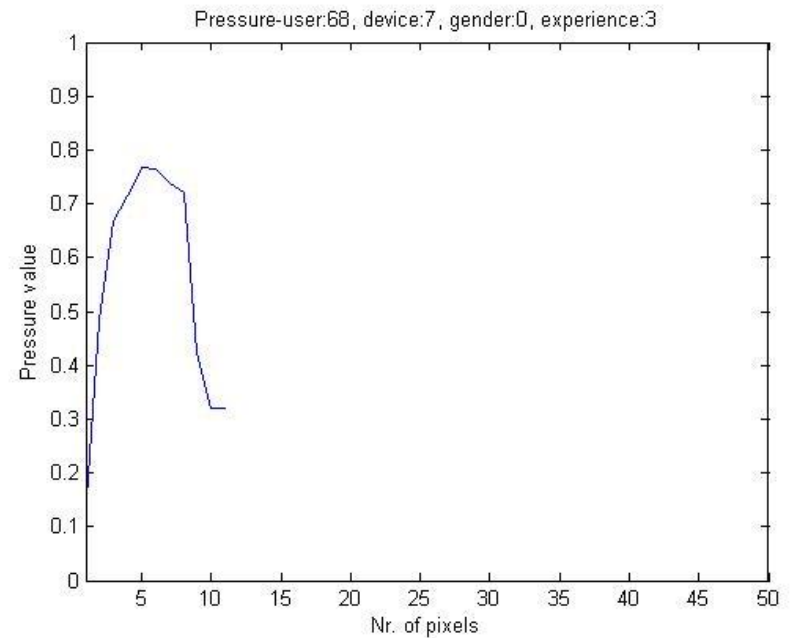
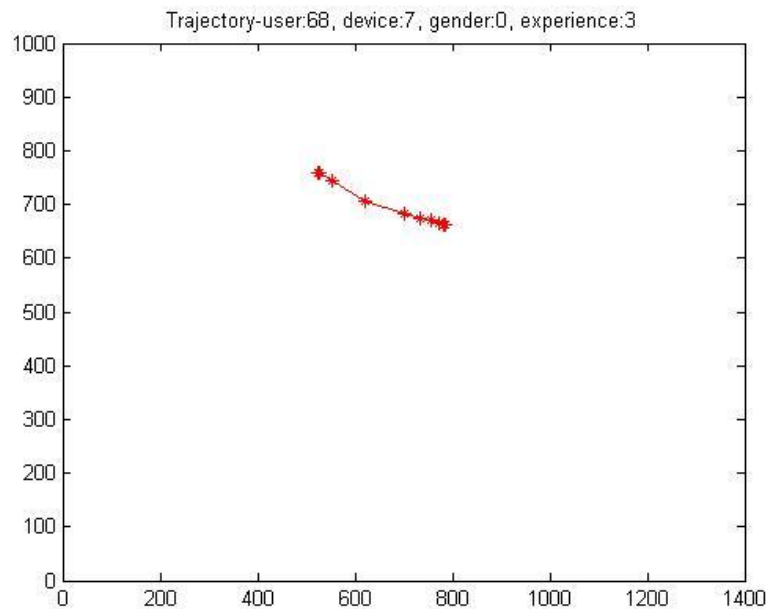


METHODS – Feature Extraction



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Mid-stroke pressure



Total: **15 features**



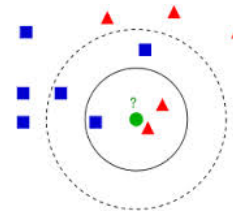
EVALUATION

- ▶ Java Program + WEKA Machine Learning

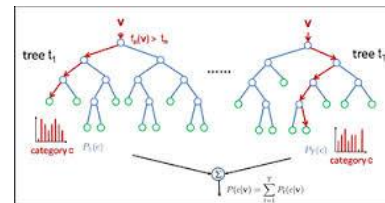


- ▶ Classification algorithms

 - ▶ K-NN (IBK)



 - ▶ Random Forests



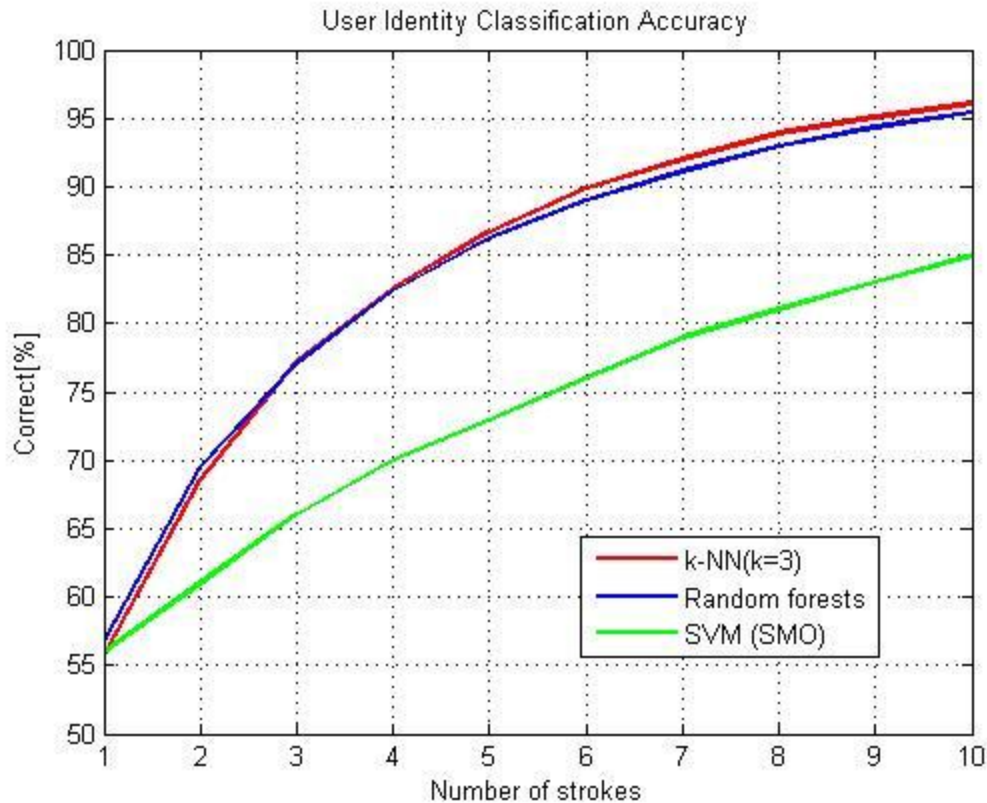
 - ▶ SVM (SMO, libSVM)



- ▶ Dataset size: **14316** instances

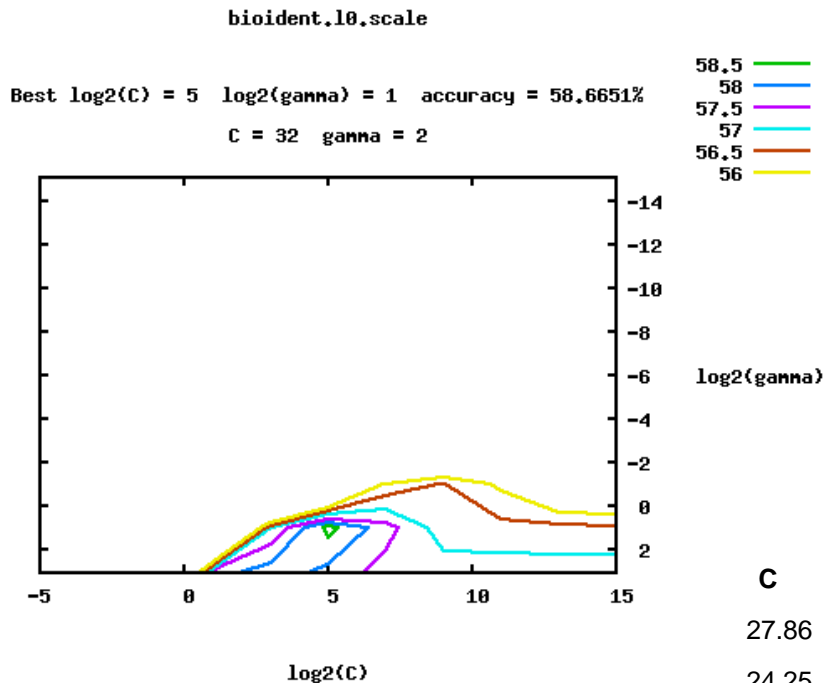


EVALUATION: User Identification



- 3-folds cross validation
- SVM (SMO):
 - no parameter tuning
 - Default kernel (Polykernel)
 - C: 1

EVALUATION: User Identification - libSVM



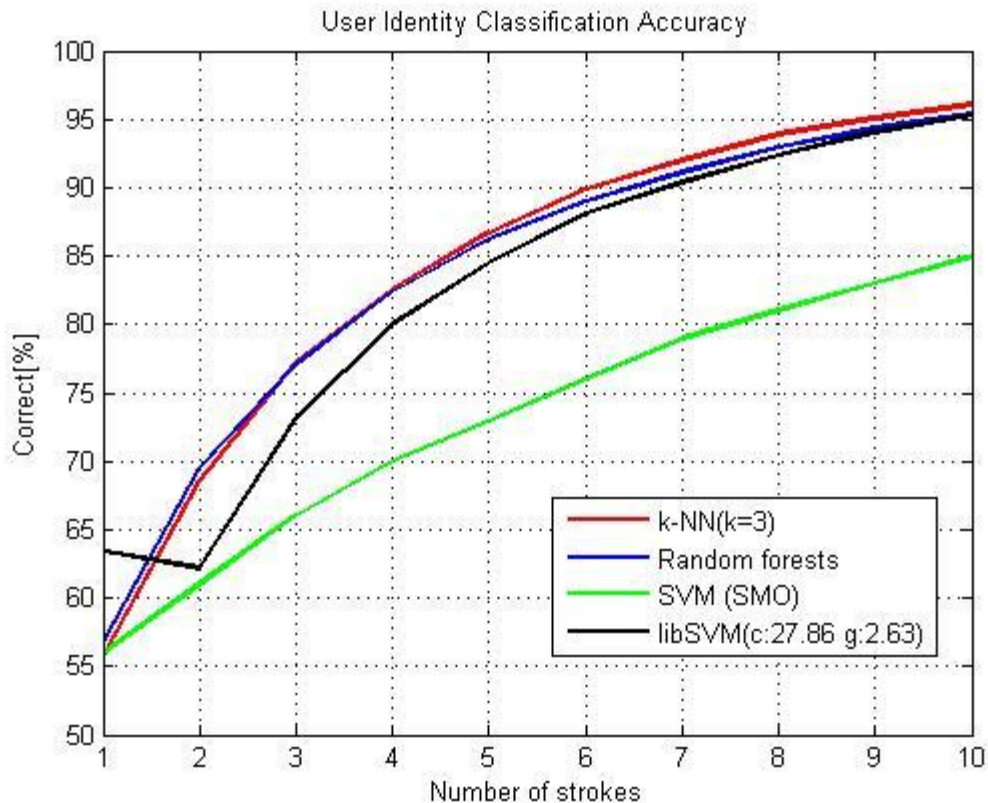
- Parameter tuning
- **One-stroke** classification



Accuracy

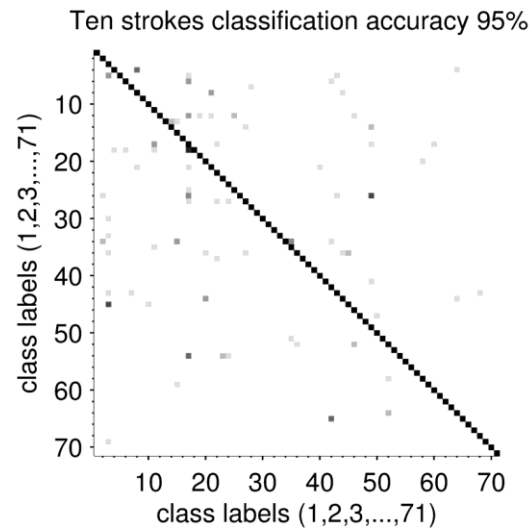
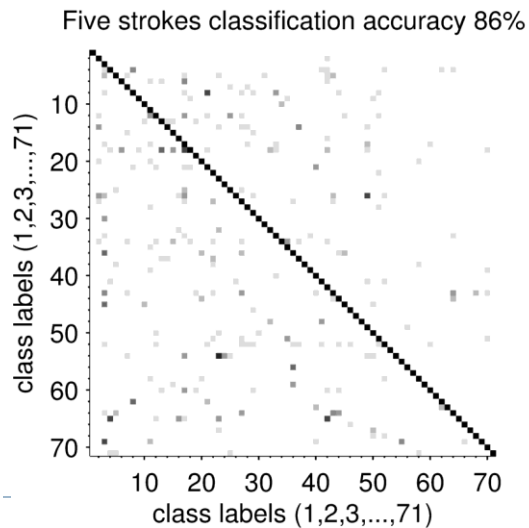
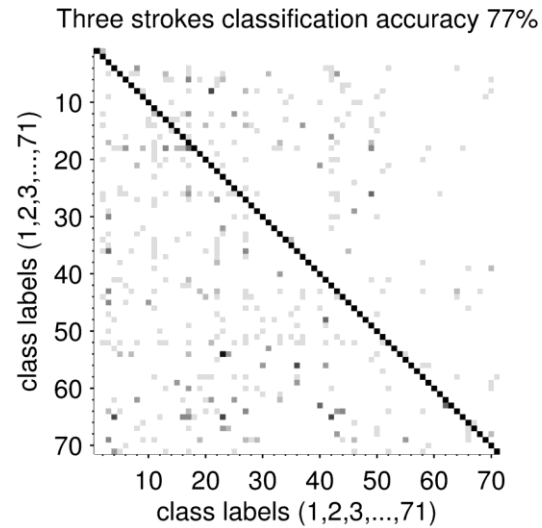
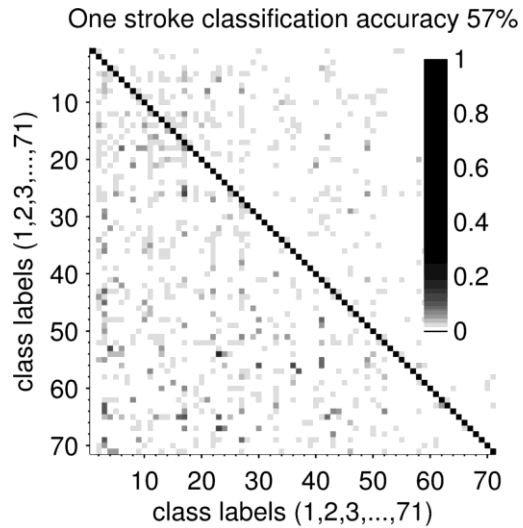
C	g	3 fold s-cross %	10 fold s-cross %
27.86	2.63	60.00	69.87
24.25	2.64	60.87	64.03
5.66	6.50	61.21	64.23
32.00	2.00	60.90	63.73
8.00	8.00	61.21	64.36

EVALUATION: User Identification



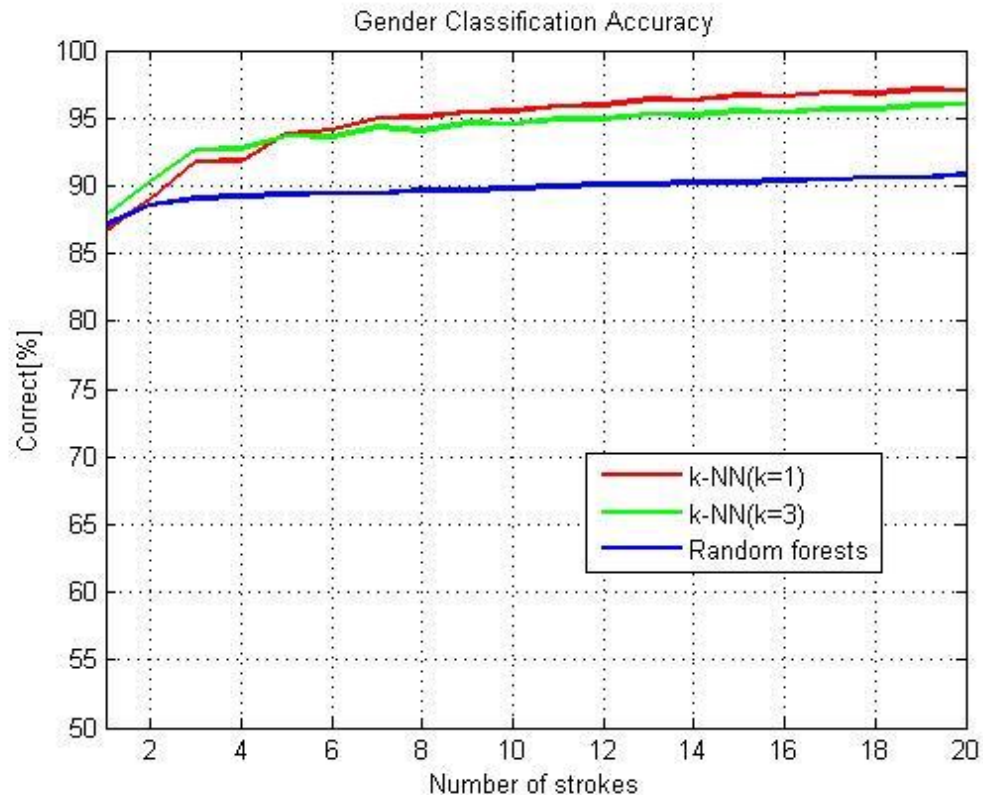
- 3-folds cross validation
- libSVM:
 - RBF kernel
 - C: 27.86
 - Gamma: 2.63

EVALUATION: Confusion Matrix



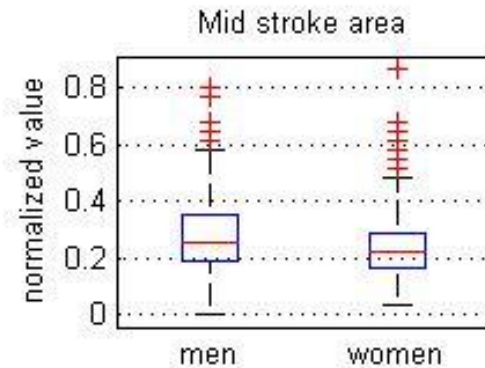
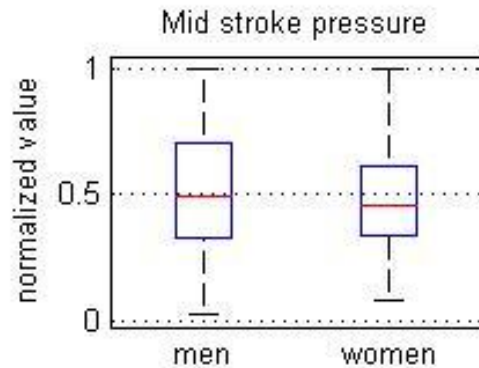
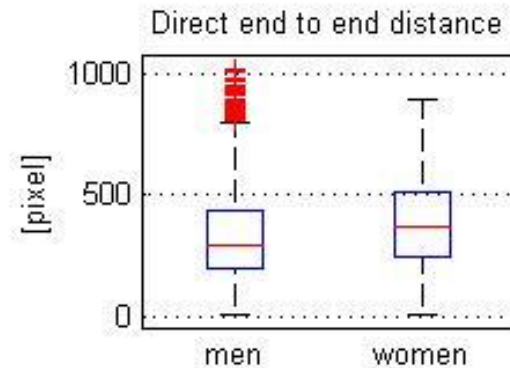
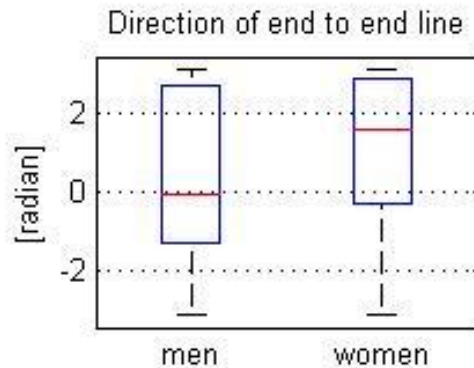
EVALUATION: Gender Classification

- ▶ Statistics: 15 men and 15 women



EVALUATION: Gender Differences

- ▶ Statistics: 15 men and 15 women



CONCLUSIONS

- ▶ Touch Data contain

- ▶ User identity information

- ▶ But: several strokes are required

- ▶ 1.. 10 strokes: 69% .. 95% classification accuracy

- ▶ Gender information

- ▶ 1 stroke: 87% accuracy



- ▶ Future direction:

- ▶ Implementation of a Continuous User Authentication System for Android devices



Thank you for your attention!

Questions?